



Recent measurements of marine optical properties in the Eastern Mediterranean and the potential Copernicus Ocean Colour System Vicarious Calibration (OC-SVC) site of Crete.

OCEAN OPTICS XXV, QUY NHON, BINH DINH, VIETNAM, OCT 2-7, 2022

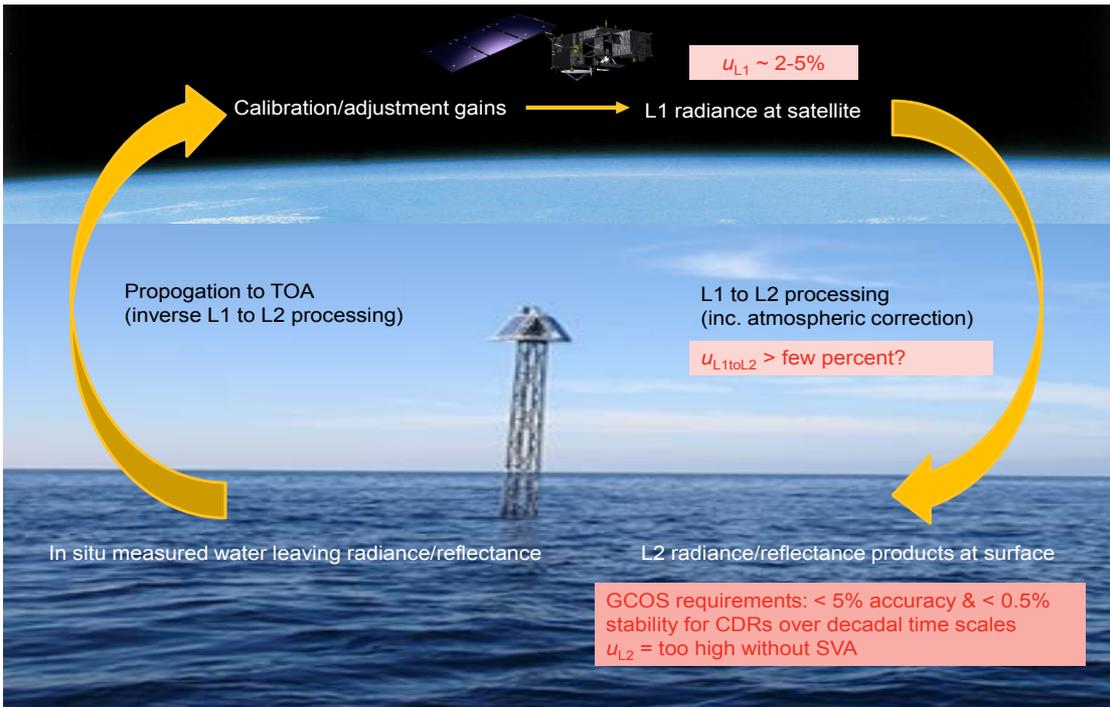
Andrew Banks*, S. Psarra, P. Drakopoulos (UNIWA), S. Chaikalis, A. Karageorgis, N. Spyridakis, K. Kikaki, E. Livanou, C. Zeri, E. Pitta, D. Velaoras, E. Leymarie (LOV), C. Penkerc'h (LOV), E. Boss (U. Maine), N. Haentjens (U. Maine), A. Barnard (Seabird / U.Oregon), V. Taillandier (LOV), F. D'Ortenzio (LOV), & X. Durrieu de Madron (U.Perpignan) + acknowledgemnt to G. Zibordi & J.-F. Berthon (JRC).



RECENT CRETE OC-SVC SITE MARINE OPTICS Copernicus Ocean Colour System Vicarious Calibration



ROADMAP



Phase	Status
<u>Requirements</u>	Completed
<u>Preliminary Design, Project Plan and Costing</u>	Completed
<u>Infrastructure Location</u>	Completed
Engineering Design, Technical Definition, Specifications	Proposed
Development, Testing and Demonstration in the Field	Proposed
Operations	Proposed

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Area of Interest

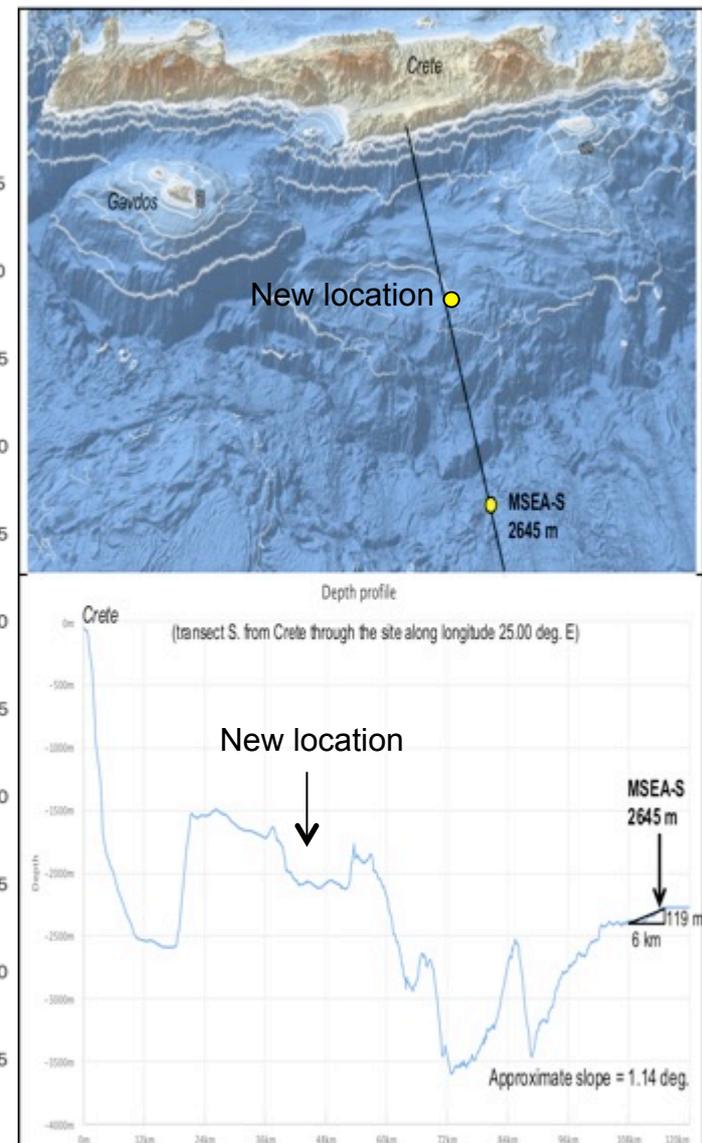
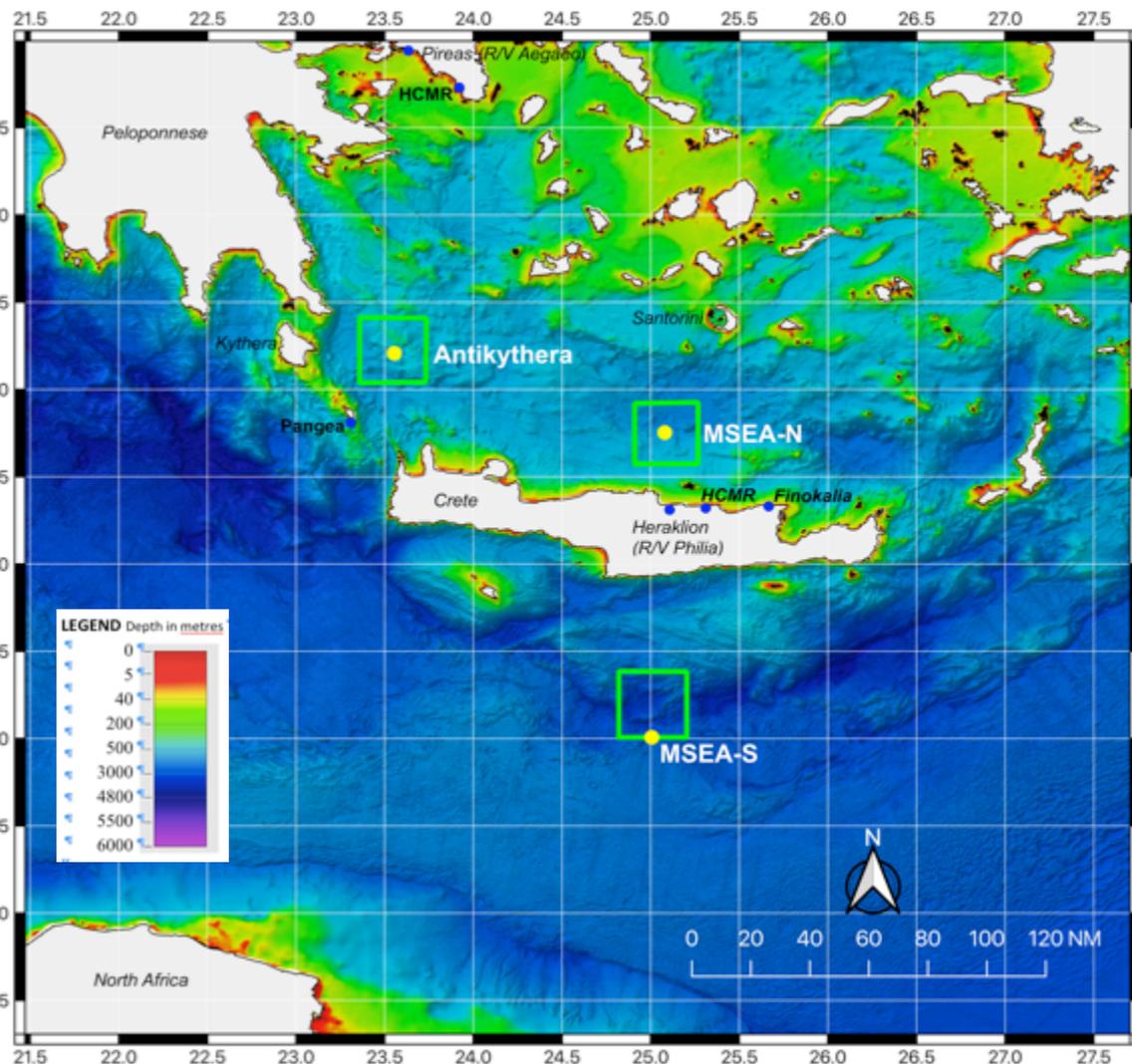
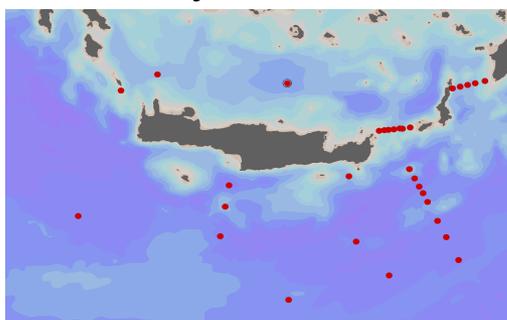


Figure G4. 3D bathymetry and depth profile (including slope at site) for MSEA-S from EMOdnet data.

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Recent research cruise data sources

1. Pelagic Ecosystem
Response to dense water
formation in the Levant
Experiment (**PERLE 2**) cruise
27 February - 15 March 2019



2. MARine monitoring system of
the Hellenic Seas using REMote
sensing satellite data and in-situ
measurements (**MARRE**) cruise
25 – 28 September 2020



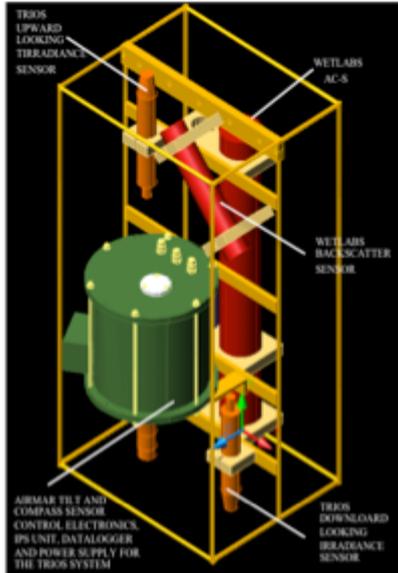
3. **JRC-HCMR Bio-optics** cruise
29 April - 09 May 2022



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Optics systems used

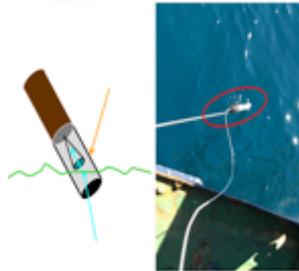
HCMR optics suite



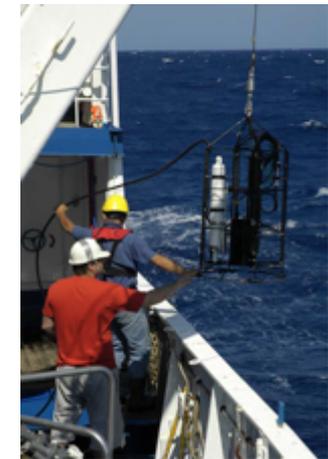
NASA / Seabird HyperNAV radiometer system (surface mode)



JRC profiling radiometer systems (x2)



UNIWA handheld spectroradiometer (JAZ Ocean Optics)



JRC profiling IOP package

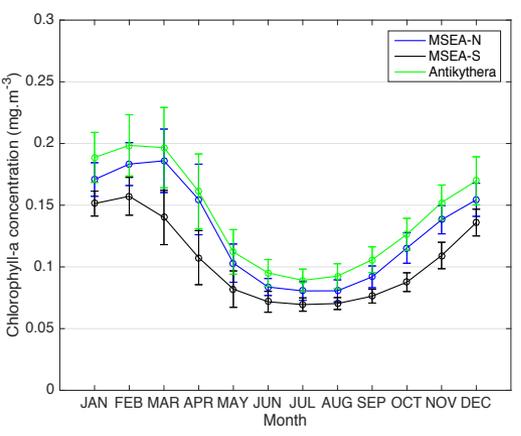
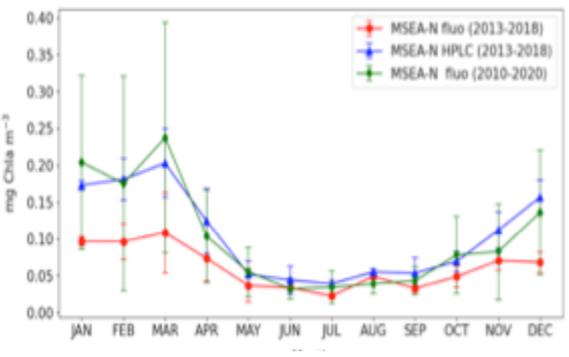
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Results – in situ chlorophyll-a

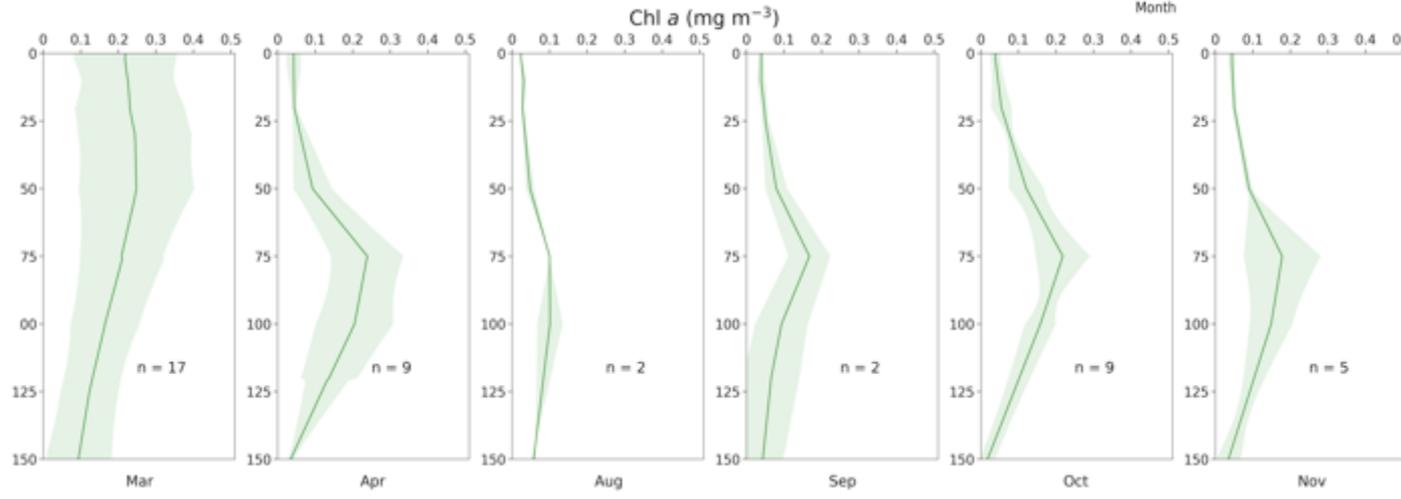
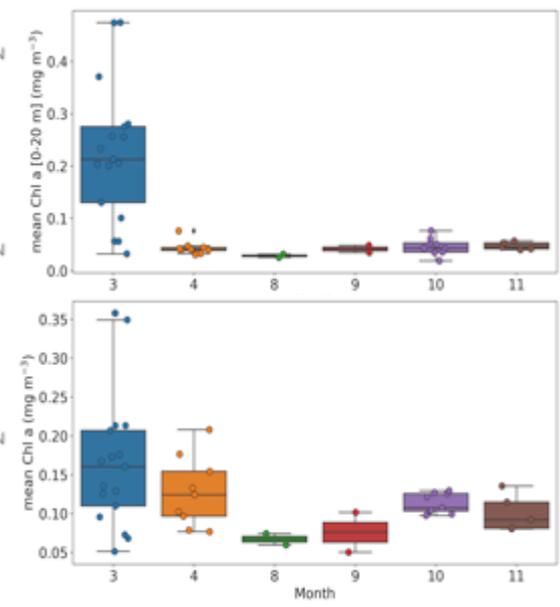
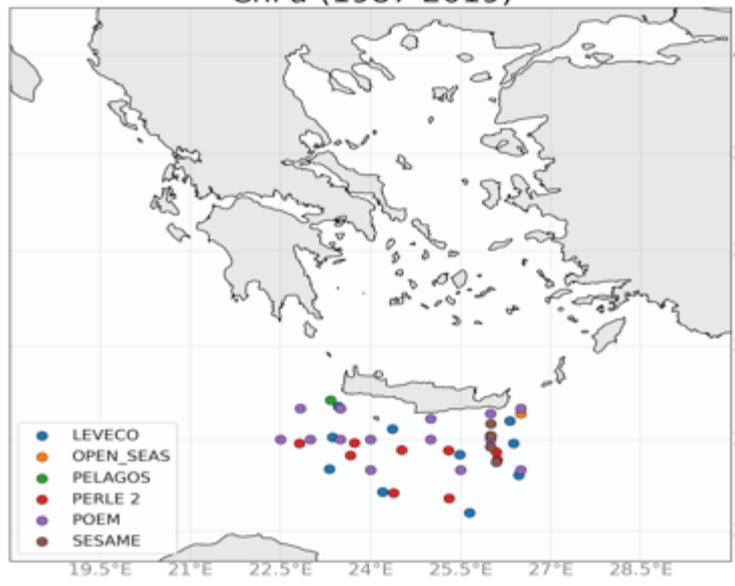


Focused HPLC subset of all Levantine data (44 stations) Chl a (1987-2019)

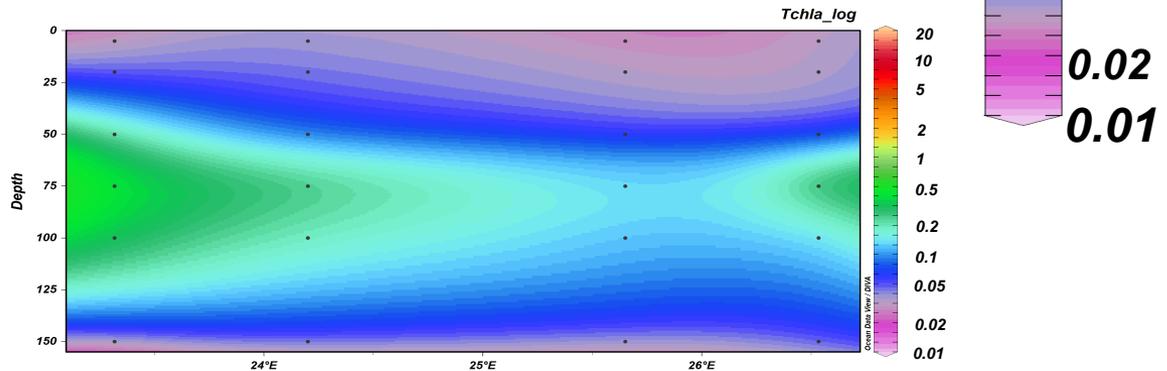
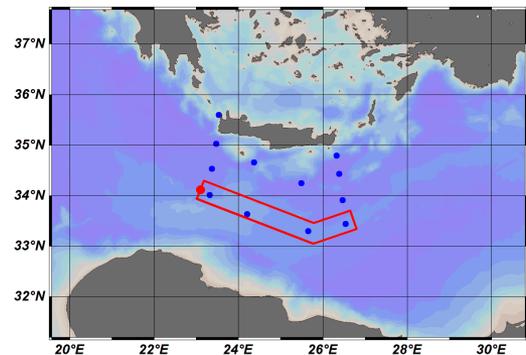
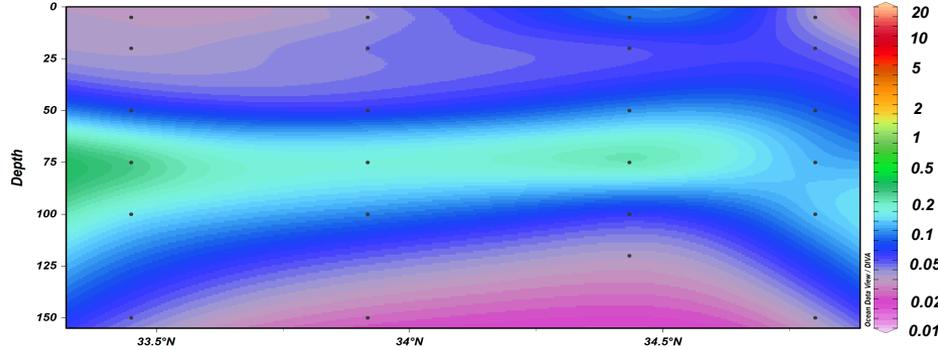
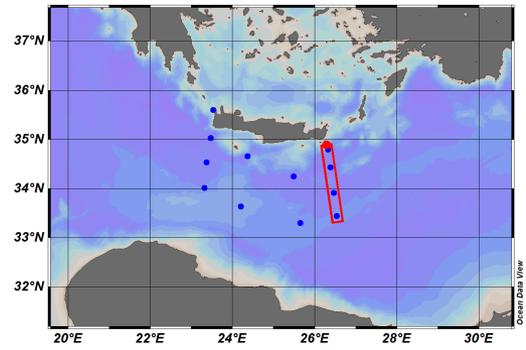
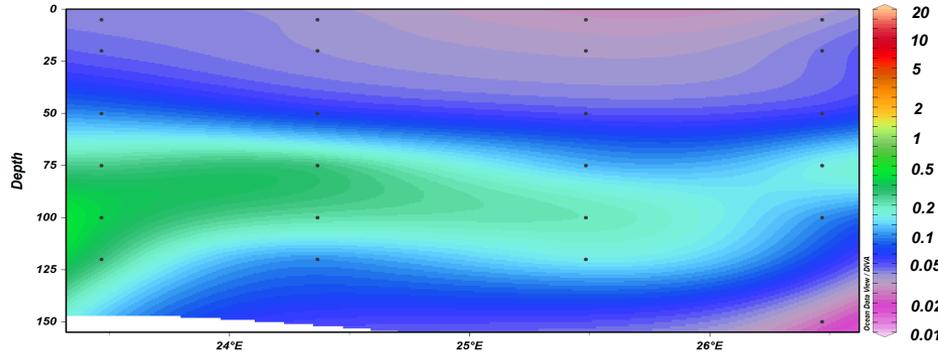
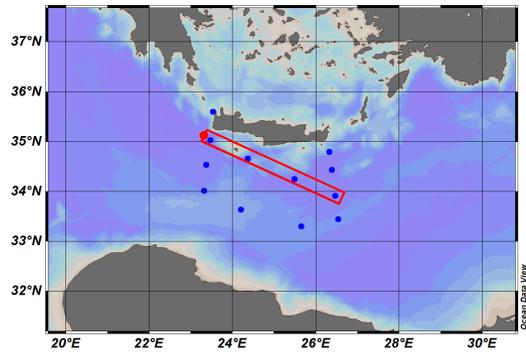
In situ Cretan Sea (10 yrs)



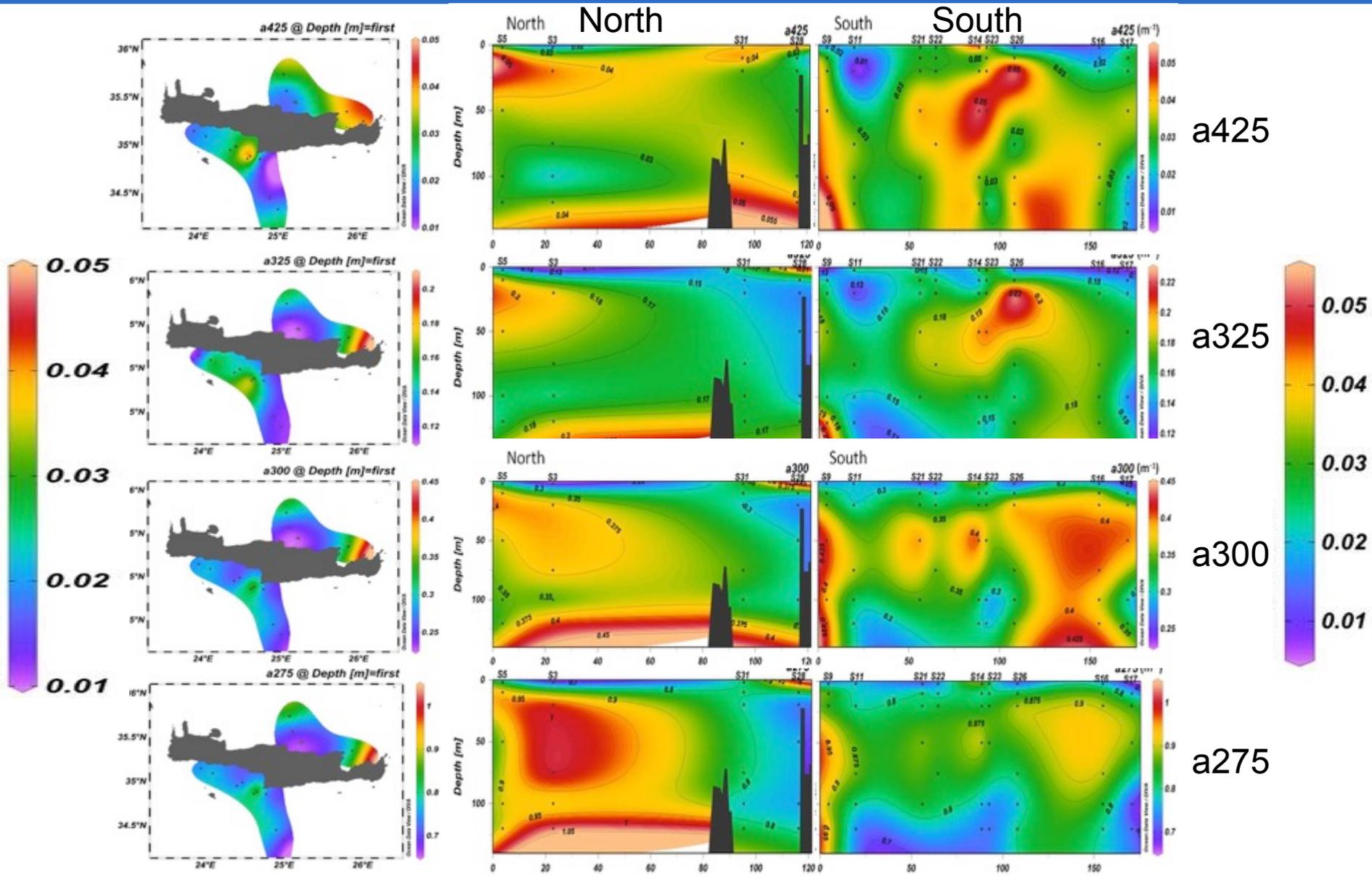
ESA OC-CCI (22 yrs)



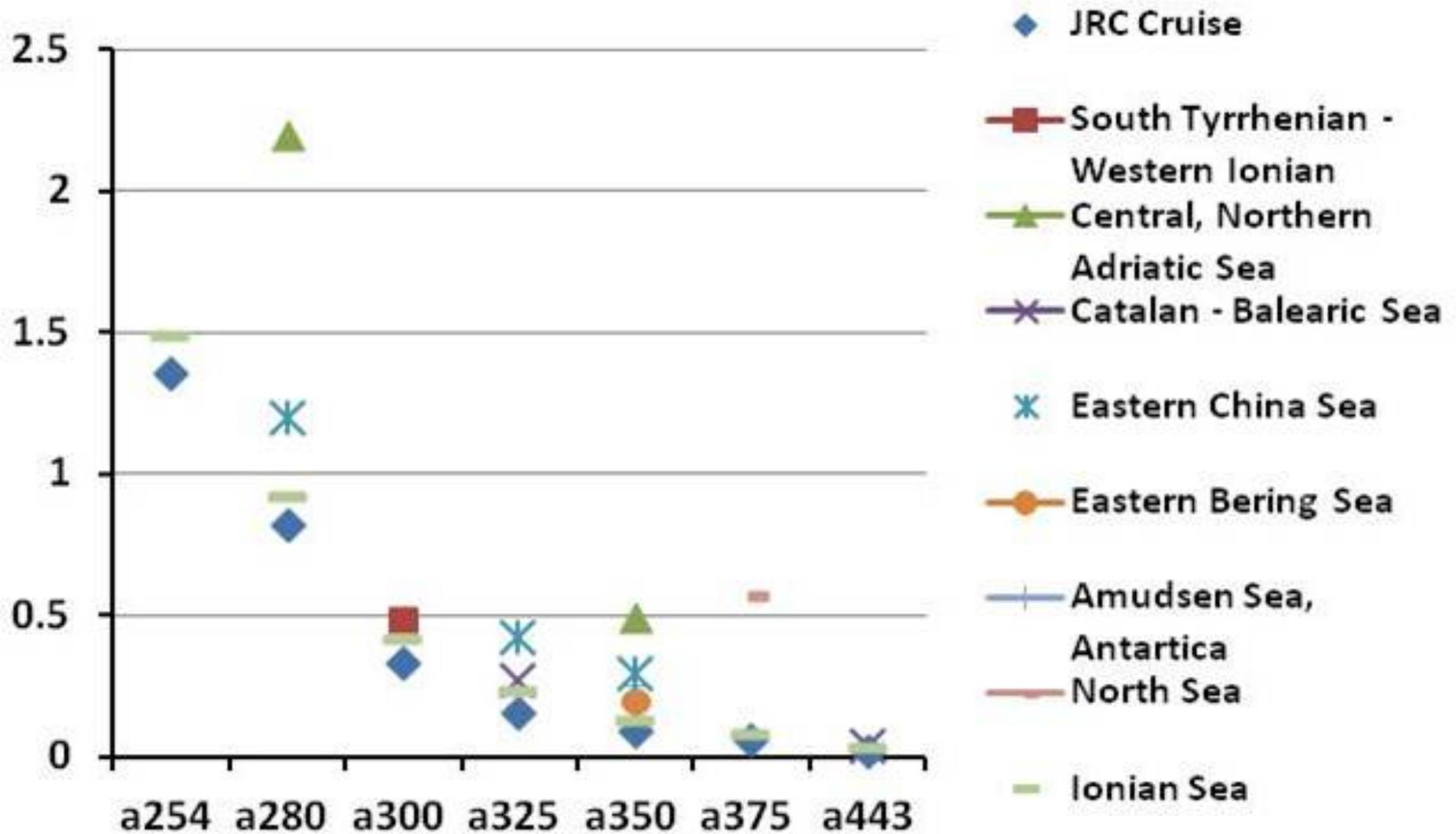
CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS Results – in situ chlorophyll-a



RECENT CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS Results – in situ CDOM absorption



RECENT CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS Results – in situ CDOM absorption

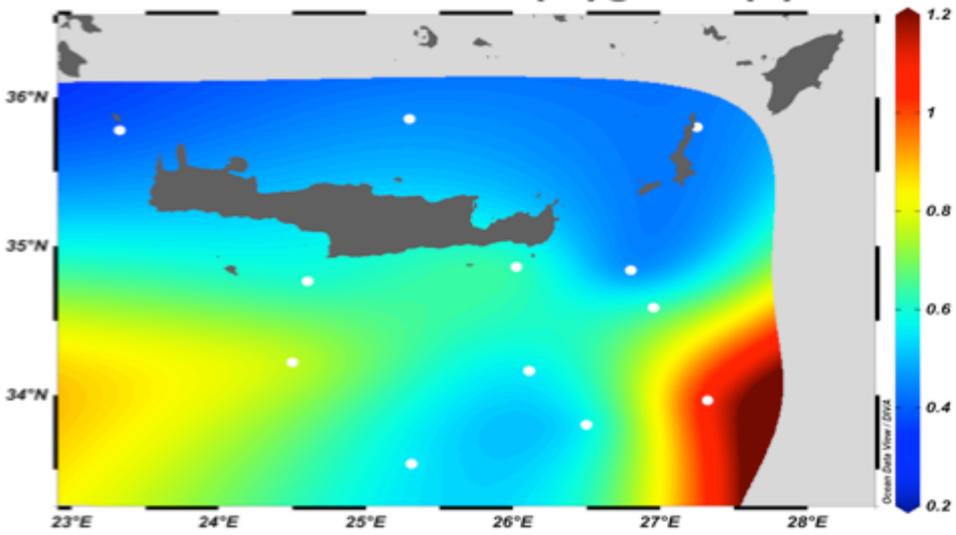


RECENT CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS

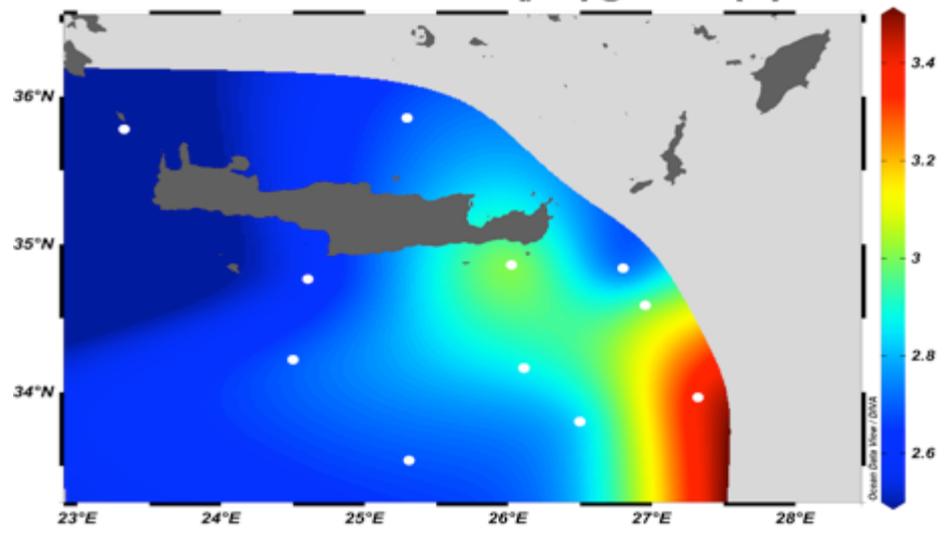
Results IOPs – c , particle VC, mean size, PSD slope



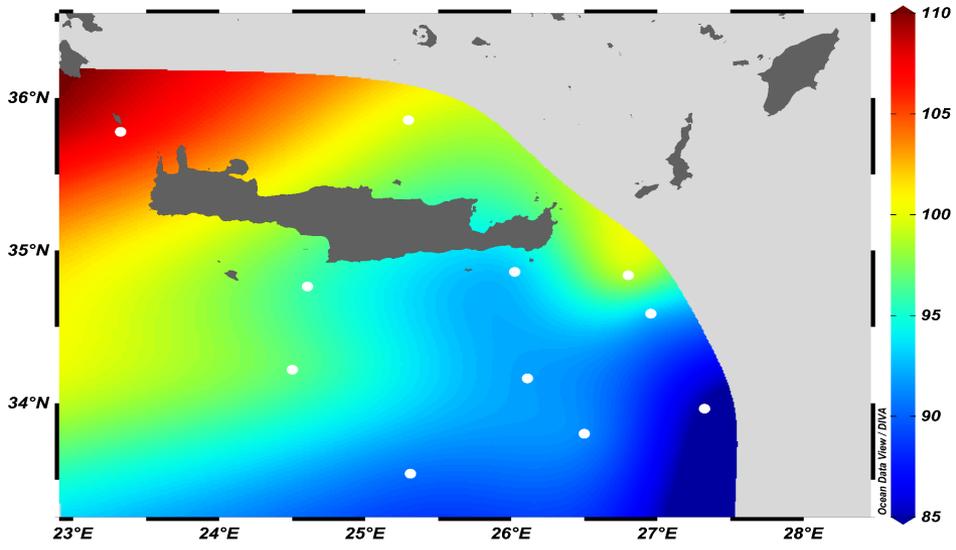
c [m^{-1}] @ Pressure [db]=10.00



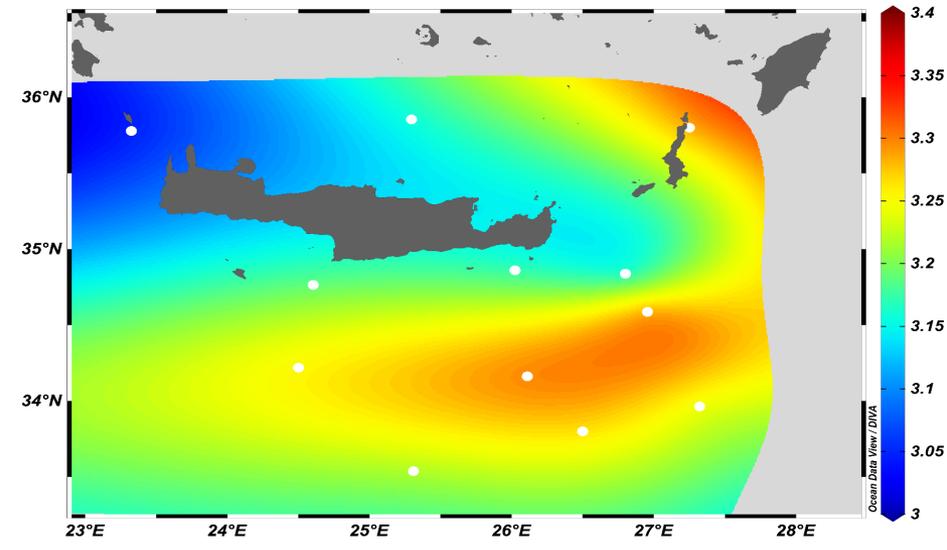
VC [$\mu l l^{-1}$] @ Pressure [db]=10.00



Mean Size [μm] @ Pressure [db]=10.00



ξ @ Pressure [db]=10.00

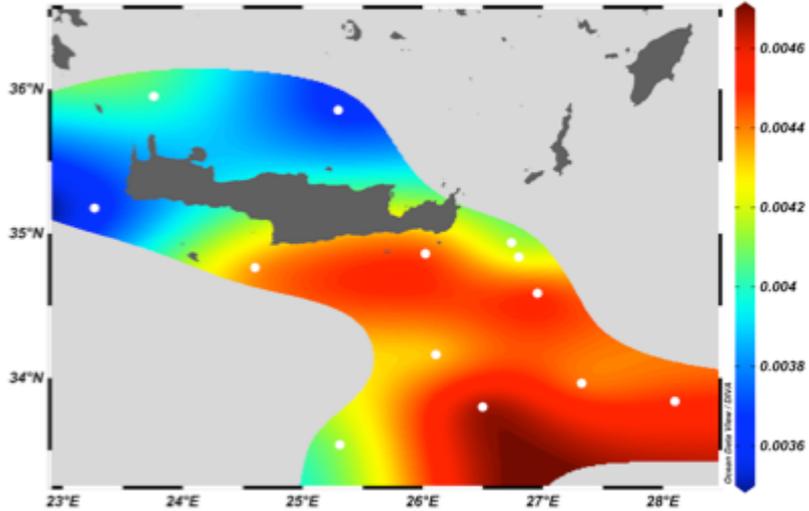


RECENT CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS

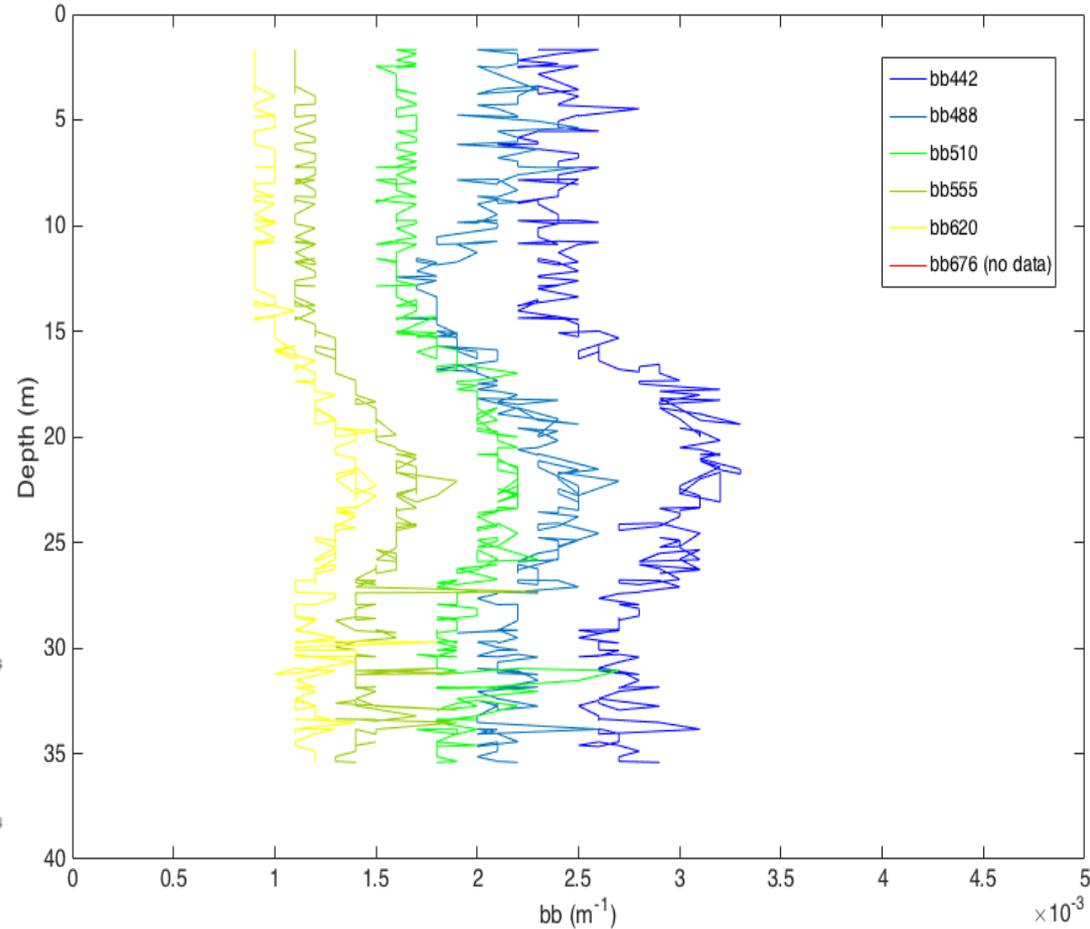
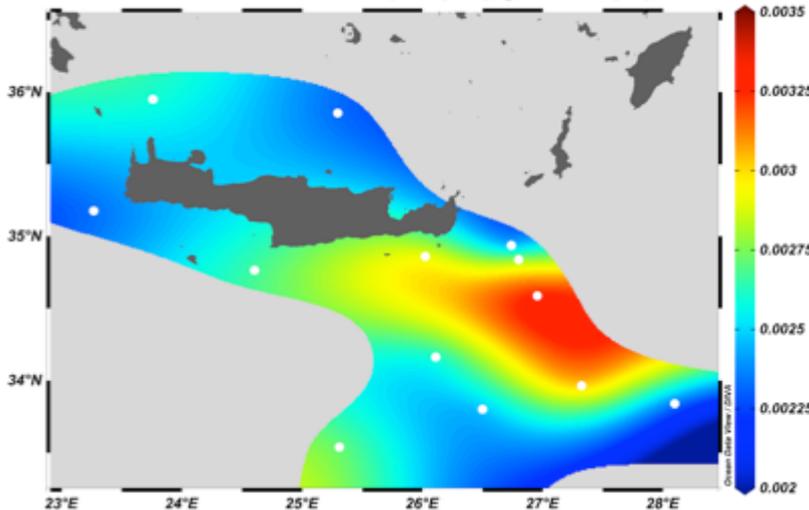
Results IOPs – in situ bbp

PERLE 2 – particulate backscatter (b_{pp})

bbp470 [m⁻¹] @ Pressure [db]=10.00

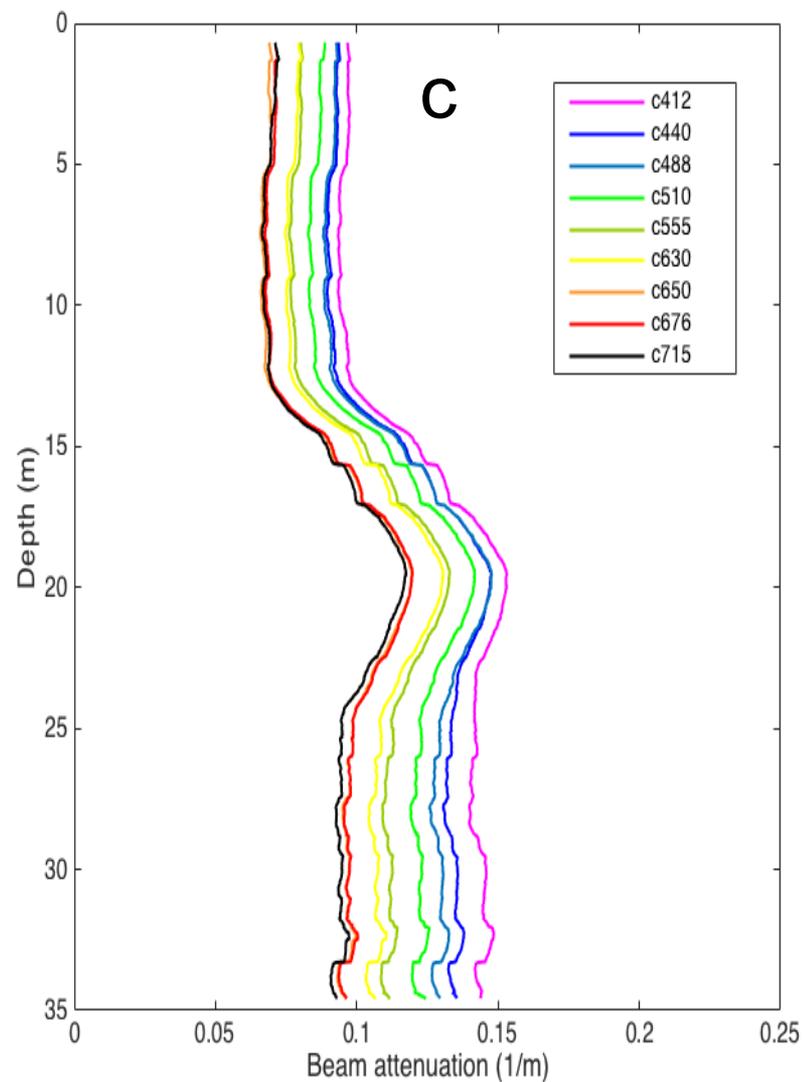
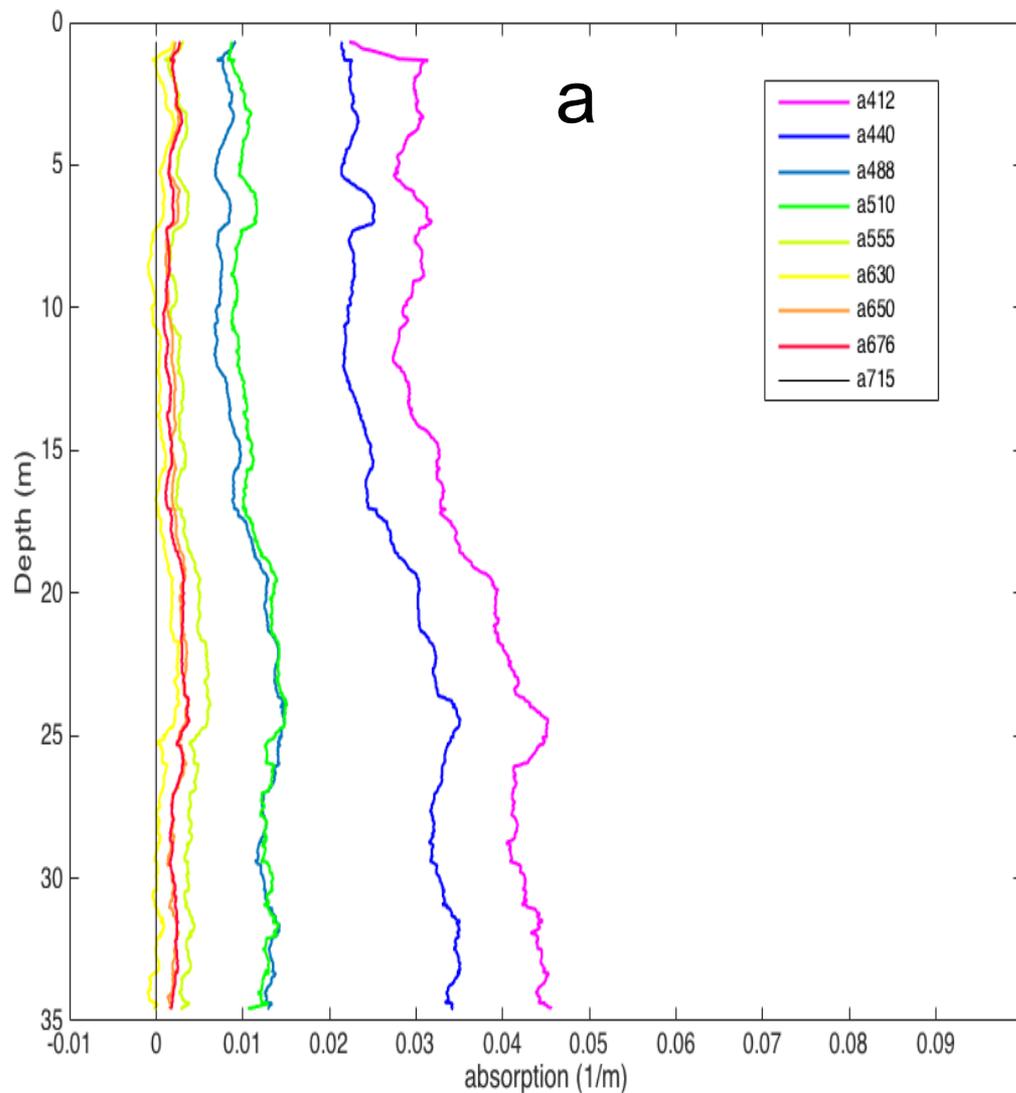


bbp650 [m⁻¹] @ Pressure [db]=10.00



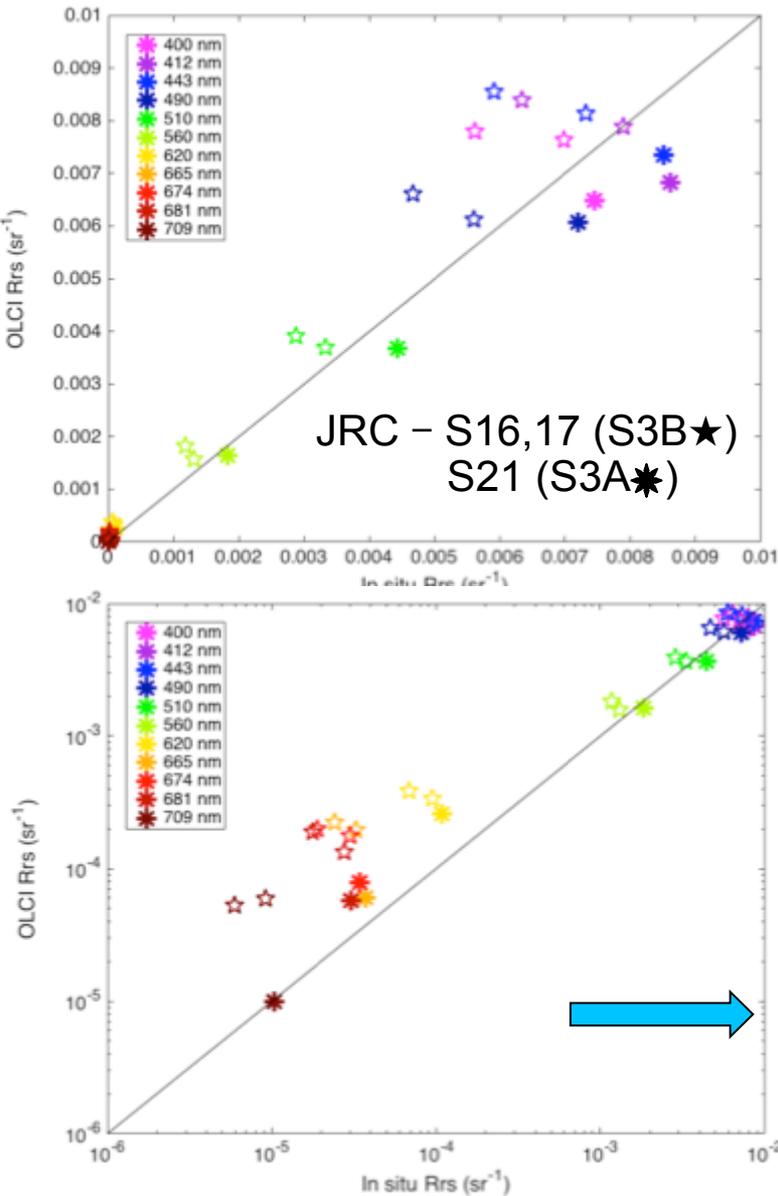
JRC optics S17-Hydroscat 6 total backscatter (b_b)

JRC optics S17-AC-9 absorption (a) and attenuation (c)

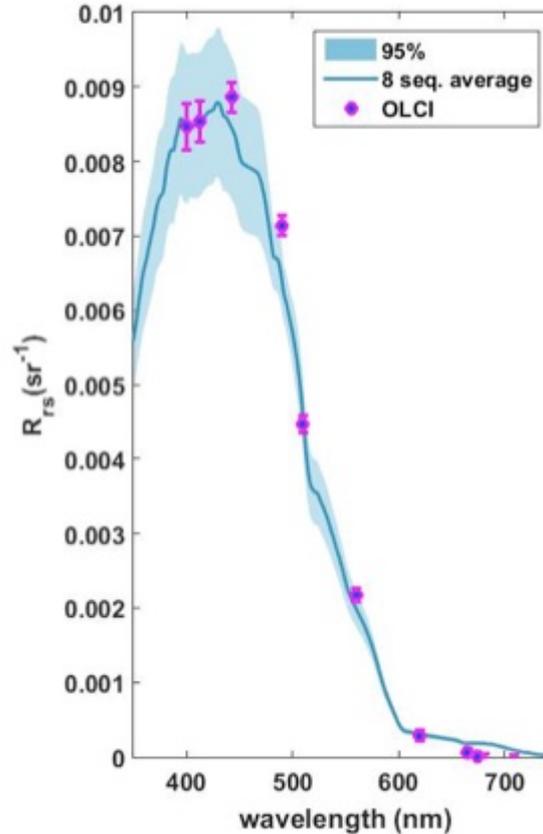


RECENT CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS

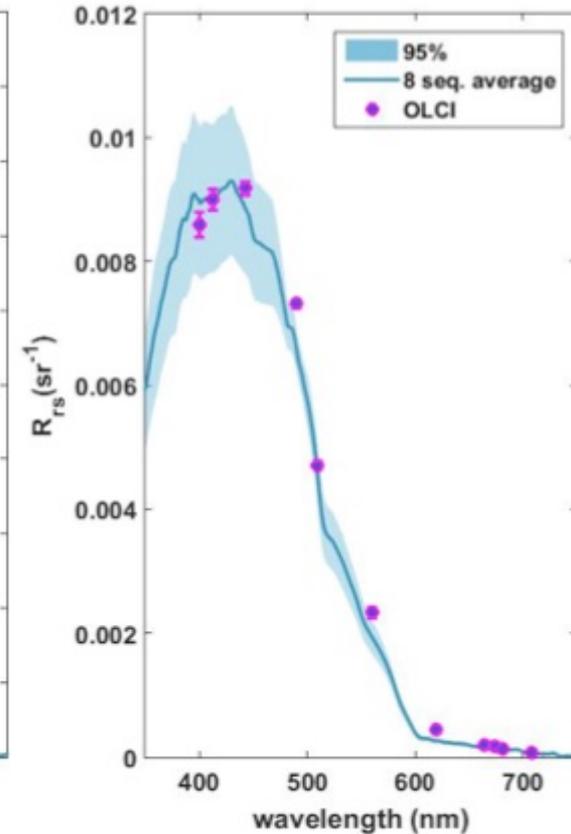
Results – Sentinel 3 OLCI Rrs validation



JRC - S08 (S3A)



JRC - S09 (S3A)



Regression statistics

N obs.	R	R ²	RMSE	Slope	Intercept
33	0.960	0.921	0.00096	0.993	0.0003

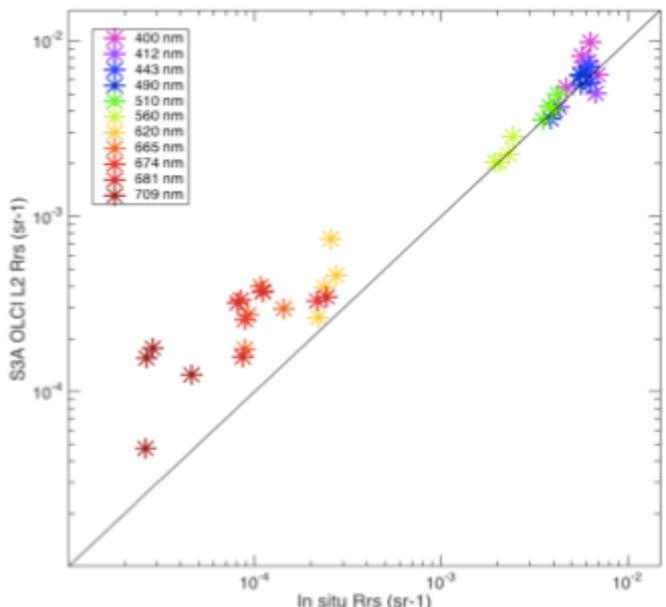
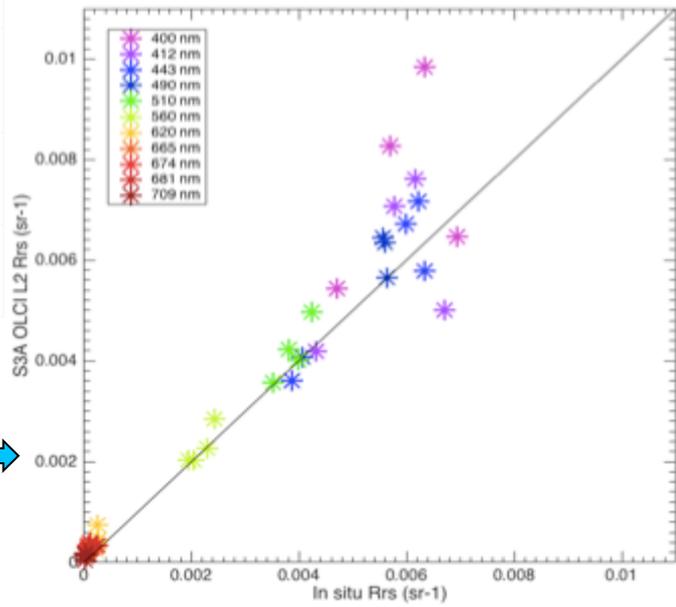
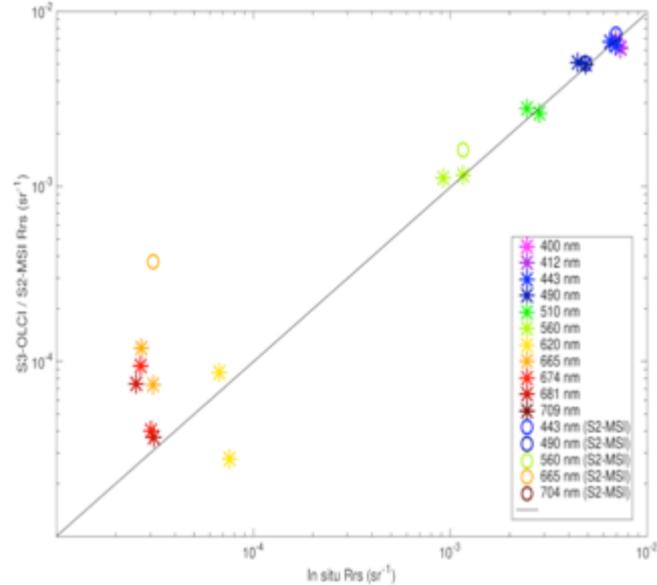
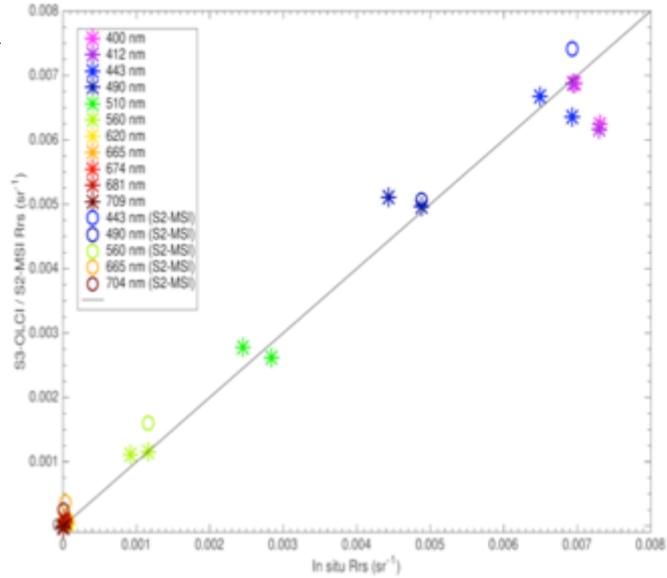
Uncertainty of in situ measurements: ~4-6% (400-700 nm)

RECENT CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS Results – Sentinel 3 OLCI Rrs validation



MARRE (S3A) →

Regress stat.	PERLE2	MARRE
N obs.	44	27
R	0.966	0.992
R ²	0.933	0.984
Abs. RMSE (Ψ)	0.00084	0.00039
Unbias. RMSE (Δ)	0.00076	0.00038
Slope	1.106	0.949
Intercept	0.0001	0.0001

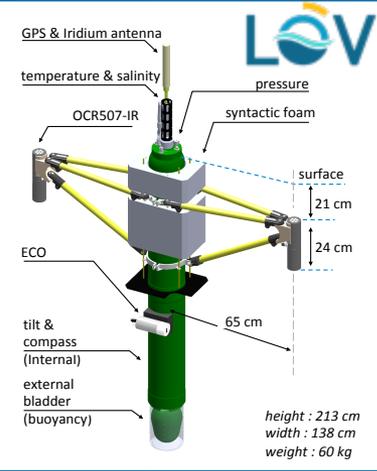


PERLE-2 (S3A) →

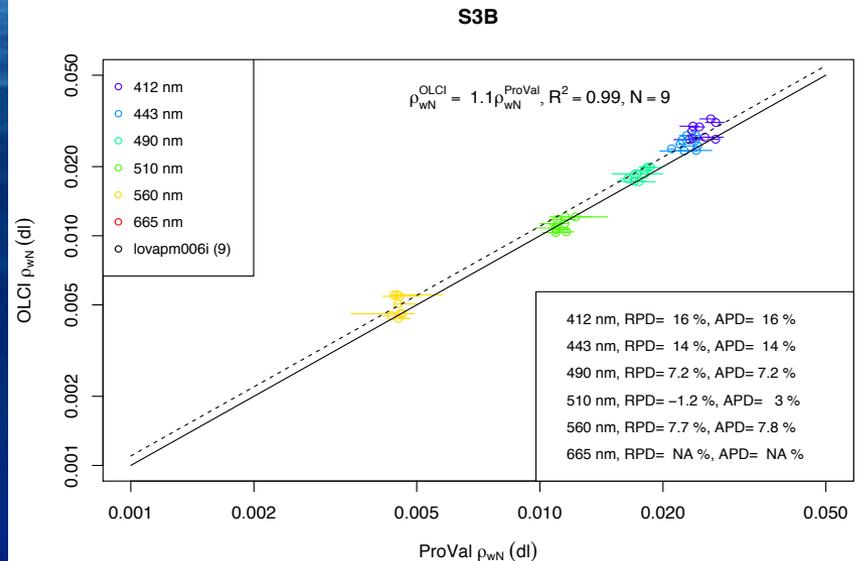
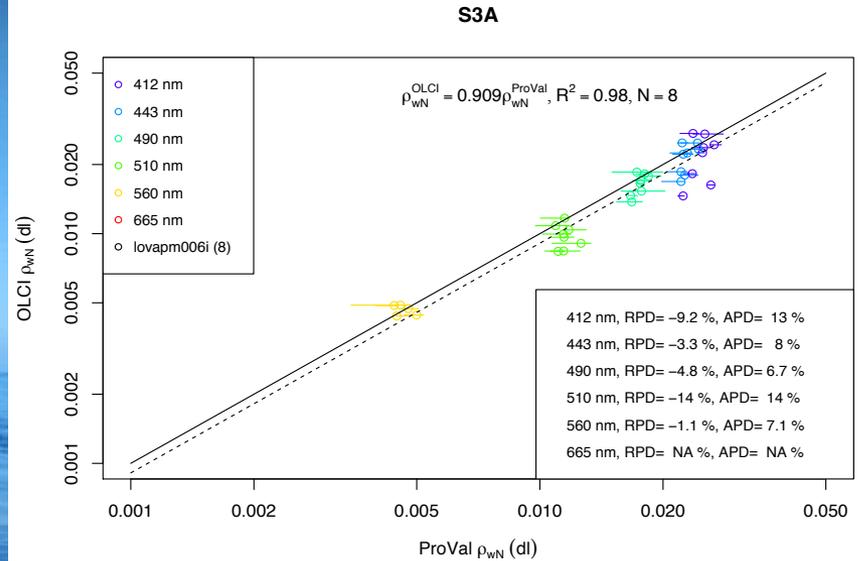


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OC-SVC support – ProVal measurement campaign

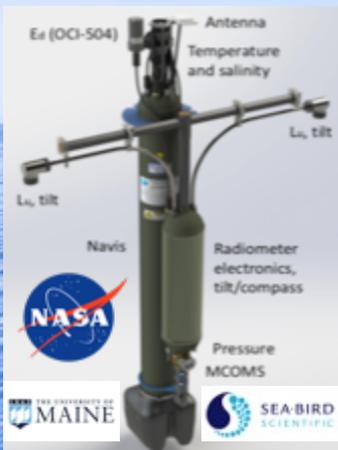


Deployed 35° 43.755' N, 25° 08.138' E
26/09/2019 1300 m depth for 19 days



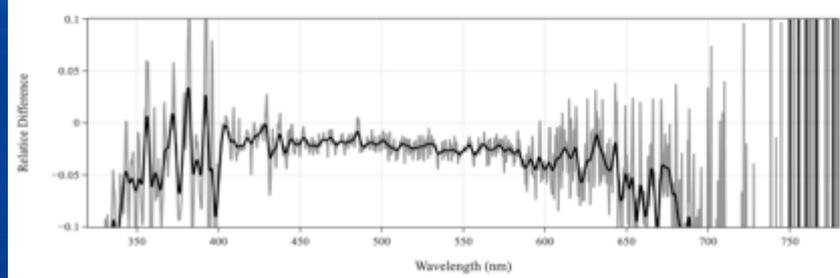
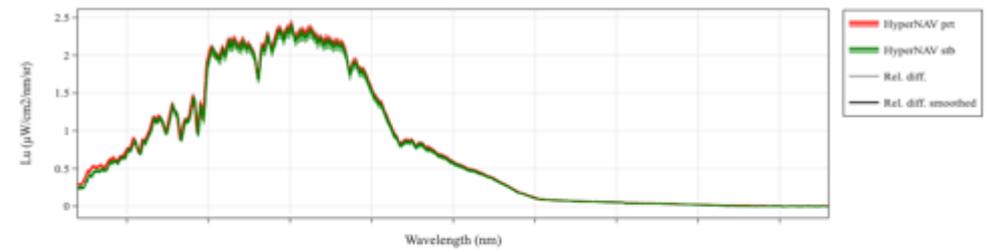
RECENT CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS

OC-SVC support – HyperNAV measurement campaign



Deployed 35.74° N, 25.07° E, 27/05/2022
at 1300 m depth for 3 months

Station 16 Cloud cover: 0% Sea State: 2 ft



RECENT CRETE OC-SVC MARINE OPTICS

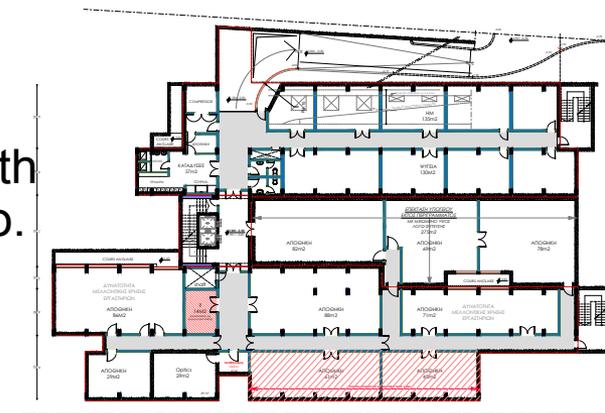
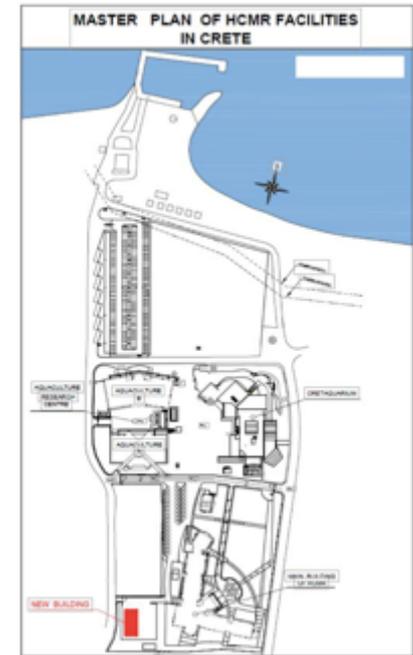
Conclusions and ongoing optics development in Crete

Marine Optics

- Low values of in situ measured inherent optical properties.
- Associated low values of optically important water column constituents (Chl-a, CDOM, suspended particles).
- Stable oligotrophic environment eminently suitable for radiometric measurements for satellite validation and as an OC-SVC site.

Ongoing developments in Crete

- Working towards full FRM status for radiometry.
- Further marine optics research inc. regional Chl-a algorithm development (NABUCCO, Hydrolight modelling)
- S3VT Sentinel-3 Collection 3 and 4 Rrs, Chl-a & IOP validation
- HYPERNAV continuing.
- New large marine engineering building at HCMR-Crete with area for handling OC-SVC buoy components – 1.2 M Euro.
- 5 M Euro new HCMR-Crete research labs extension to existing 3000m² with custom optics calibration lab + field station South of Crete in support of Copernicus OC-SVC.





Thank you!



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